

## force friction & pressure

Class - 8 7

### Level-1

- 1(c) If no force acts on a body it will either remain in rest or move in a straight line.
- 2-(a) When applied force and direction of motion is same speed of object will increases.
- 3-(c) Chemical is Not type of force.
- 4-(a) Kicking action describes pushing of a body.
- 5-(a) force of friction between two bodies is a parallel of contact force.
- 6-(c) friction force is responsible for changing speed of an object.
- 7(b) Electrostatic ~~force~~ attraction is a non contact force.
- 8(a) friction is useful for driving a car.
- 9(a) friction is a type of contact force.
- 10(d) friction can be increased by making the surface rough, using dry surfaces and increasing the weight.
- 11(b) Powder is used in carrom board for decreasing friction
- 12(b) Spikes are provided in the shoes of athletes to increase friction
- 13(d)
- 14-(c) Ball bearing is used to reduce friction in a rotating machine.

15-(a)

16-(b) Drag is known as frictional force exerted by fluid.

17-(d) Meteor burns up on entering earth's atmosphere due to excessive friction

18-(c) friction can not be reduced to zero.

19-(b) A streamlined body reduces friction.

20-(d)

21-(a) N/m is not unit of pressure.

22-(d)

23-(d) friction is not harmful.

24-(a) Muscular force used by an archer to pull a bow.

25-(e) ~~Thrust = Newton~~. Thrust is a type of force. One unit is Newton.

26-(c) Pressure =  $\frac{\text{Force}}{\text{Area}}$ .

27-(b)

28- Barometer is used for measuring Atmospheric pressure.

29-(d) Thrust = Pressure  $\times$  Area.

$$30-(b) P = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{16}{(8 \times 10^{-2})^2} \times \frac{10}{1.69 \times 10^{-4}} \Rightarrow \frac{16 \times 10000}{16} = \frac{100000}{16} = 2500 \text{ Pa}$$

## force & friction & pressure class-8

### Level-2

- 1-(c) In football, a goal keeper stops a ball. This is due to application of force by goal keeper.
- 2- (d) Tearing a paper into two pieces is a example of change of shape by applying force.
- 3-(e) A car accelerates on a horizontal road due to the force exerted by the road.
- 4- ~~smooth~~ movement of piston in a cylinder and running on a track in cases more friction is desirable.
- 5-(c) glass has comparatively a better polished and regular smooth surface. So it has least friction.
- 6-(a) The magnetic force between a magnet and a magnetic substance can cause change of state.
- 7-(b) In magnet forces is Non-contact force.
- 8-(d) We use straw to drink juice from a glass. This is possible due to pressure of pressure difference.

Subjective Question

- 1- Page No. 44
- 2- Page No - 44
- 3- Page No - 45
- 4- Page No - 46
- 5- Page No - 47 .

