Q.1. A) Read the extract and do the activities given below: (12)

The first requirement for a city is a pragmatic plan. Many of our cities such as Delhi and Bhubaneshwar and even Port Blair in the Andamans have reasonably good master plans. Many also have City Development Plans which have been made an essential requirement to draw funds from the government’s Urban Renewal Programme (JNNURM). But they should be updated frequently based on the changing needs of its people.

And let’s not forget its citizens- they need to be more proactively involved when evolving master plans. But often, there’s lack of planning and inadequate implementation of systems. This applies to all essential components of a city-streets, public transport systems, traffic management, affordable housing, cars and parking, drainage, water supply, sewerage and garbage. Any deficiency in these will lead to poor quality cities which won’t be able to handle the pressure of increased population and changing needs.

The second requirement of a good city is good social infrastructure such as parks and places for leisure such as rivers and sea fronts. It needs to preserve and protect its heritage. We are a nation with a rich diversity in culture, arts and crafts and cities are great platforms for that, given the right facilities. And let’s not forget good and affordable educational and healthcare facilities too.

We don’t have to look far. There are enough cities worldwide which have managed to radically improve the quality of life of its citizens. Take Singapore. It has managed to limit cars and has a very efficient transport system. Shanghai has wonderful footpaths everywhere. New York is actively developing cycling facilities in large parts, while Holland, Denmark and other Scandinavian countries have developed cities around a bicycling infrastructure, creating a complete culture around them which is humane and ecological. There is Tokyo, the world’s most populous city, which has a metro system used by 80% of the population.

A1) Choose the correct options which is required basically to develop the cities:
   i) Requirement of streets and public transport system.
   ii) Pragmatic planning about the basic services and needs of citizens.
   iii) Preservation of heritage.
   iv) Requirement of social infrastructure.

A2) Complete:
   Complete the following statement by choosing two correct alternatives.
   Many cities in the world have managed to radically improve the quality of life of its citizens, because....
1) They have managed to control pollution by developing bicycling infrastructure.
2) They have controlled the use of cars and encouraged the public transport system.
3) They have metro system for public transportation.
4) They have affordable education and healthcare facilities.

A3) Give reasons
State the reasons why some major Indian cities are polluted, with evidences from the extract.

A4) Personal Response:
Write your opinion in 50 words about the role of a citizen to keep the city clean.

A5) Grammar: Do as directed
1) Tokyo is the world's most populous city. (Change it into comparative degree)
2) Singapore is very efficient in transport system so that they can manage limiting cars. (Use 'too' and rewrite the sentence.)

A6) Vocabulary
Match the words in column A with their antonyms in column B:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column “A”</th>
<th>Column “B”</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i)Preserve</td>
<td>a)insufficient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii)Enough</td>
<td>b)fulfilment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iii)Essential</td>
<td>c)damage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iv)Deficiency</td>
<td>d)useless</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

B) Write a summary in 60 words of the given above extract

C) Note Making:
Read the following extract and complete the table given below "Types of Diseases":

Health is defined as not simply the absence of disease. It involves a state of feeling well, both in body and in mind. The diseases may be classified into the following types. Some diseases are present at birth. They are called congenital diseases. They may develop during pregnancy or are inherited. Some of them may be caused by environmental factors. Examples of congenital diseases are Down’s syndrome, sickle cell anaemia, cystic fibrosis, haemophilia, etc. Some diseases are acquired by humans themselves and hence are called Self-Inflicted or Acquired diseases are coronary heart diseases, hypertension. Some diseases are transmitted from one person to another. They are called as Communicable or Infectious diseases. They are caused by biological agents. Examples of communicable diseases are Cholera, Typhoid, Measles, Malaria, etc. Non-communicable diseases are caused by exogenous factors like physical, chemical, nutritional deficiencies. The examples are Kwashiorkor, Pellagra, Scurvy and Rickets, etc.
### Title: 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Types</th>
<th>Causes</th>
<th>Examples</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Congenital</td>
<td>• Develop during pregnancy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Environmental factors</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Self-inflicted or Acquired</td>
<td></td>
<td>Coronary heart diseases, hypertension</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Communicable or Infectious</td>
<td>• By biological agents</td>
<td>Cholera, Typhoid, Measles, Malaria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Non-communicable</td>
<td></td>
<td>Kwashiorkor, Pellagra, Scurvy, Rickets</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Q.2. A) Unseen Grammar: Do as directed:

1) She was serving as ------ clerk in ------ State Bank of India.
   (Rewrite using suitable articles.)
2) When the driver saw the signal, he applied the brake at once.
   (Combine the sentence using No sooner......than).
3) Grandpa said to Meenu, “I am going for a walk. Are you willing to come with me?” (change into indirect speech)

#### B) Identify the figure of speech from the given lines.

1) Lightning danced across the sky.
2) The power of the crown was mortally weakened.

#### Q.3. Writing Skills

A) Write an Appeal for the people in your locality about taking Precautions, Do’s and Don’ts for the Pandemic disease COVID 19.

B) Your college is situated on a narrow busy road causing traffic congestion and pollution. Noisy horns and constant traffic disturb the classes. Write a complaint letter to the Chief Officer, Municipality of your city and suggest some solutions.